

**Section: 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : KEYSTONE HEAVY DUTY DEGREASER

Other means of identification : Not applicable.

Recommended use : Cleaning product

Restrictions on use : Reserved for industrial and professional use.

Product dilution information : Product is sold ready to use.

Company : Ecolab Co.  
5105 Tomken Road  
Mississauga, Ontario Canada L4W 2X5  
1-800-352-5326

Emergency health information : 1-800-328-0026 (US/Canada), 1-651-222-5352 (outside US)


Issuing date : 11/17/2016

**Section: 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

**GHS Classification**

Skin corrosion : Category 1A  
Serious eye damage : Category 1

**GHS Label element**

Hazard pictograms : 

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**  
Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
**Response:**  
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
**Storage:**  
Store locked up.  
**Disposal:**  
Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards : None known.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## KEYSTONE HEAVY DUTY DEGREASER

### Section: 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Pure substance/mixture : Mixture

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Concentration: (%)
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	1 - 5

### Section: 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

In case of skin contact : Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

If swallowed : Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

If inhaled : Remove to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Protection of first-aiders : If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

### Section: 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.

Specific hazards during firefighting : Not flammable or combustible.

Hazardous combustion products : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
Carbon oxides  
nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Sulphur oxides  
Oxides of phosphorus

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods : Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Risk of explosion. : Not available.

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### Section: 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes. When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
- Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.

### Section: 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- Conditions for safe storage : Do not store near acids. Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.
- Storage temperature : 0 °C to 50 °C

### Section: 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Form of exposure	Permissible concentration	Basis
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	(c)	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CAD AB OEL
		C	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CAD BC OEL
		C	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OEL (QUE)
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	Ceiling	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
		Ceiling	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	NIOSH REL
		TWA	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Z1

- Engineering measures : Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

#### Personal protective equipment

- Eye protection : Wear eye protection/face protection.
- Hand protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:  
Standard glove type.  
Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Skin protection : Personal protective equipment comprising: suitable protective gloves, safety goggles and protective clothing

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- Respiratory protection : When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Provide suitable facilities for quick drenching or flushing of the eyes and body in case of contact or splash hazard.

#### Section: 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : liquid
- Colour : orange
- Odour : odourless
- pH : 13.5, 100 %
- Flash point : Not applicable.
- Odour Threshold : no data available
- Melting point/freezing point : no data available
- Initial boiling point and boiling range : no data available
- Evaporation rate : no data available
- Flammability (solid, gas) : no data available
- Upper explosion limit : no data available
- Lower explosion limit : no data available
- Vapour pressure : no data available
- Relative vapour density : no data available
- Relative density : 1.06
- Water solubility : soluble
- Solubility in other solvents : no data available
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : no data available
- Auto-ignition temperature : no data available
- Thermal decomposition : no data available
- Viscosity, kinematic : no data available
- Explosive properties : no data available
- Oxidizing properties : no data available
- Molecular weight : no data available
- VOC : no data available

#### Section: 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

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Conditions to avoid	: None known.
Incompatible materials	: Acids Metals
Hazardous decomposition products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: Carbon oxides nitrogen oxides (NOx) Sulphur oxides Oxides of phosphorus

#### Section: 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact

##### Potential Health Effects

Eyes	: Causes serious eye damage.
Skin	: Causes severe skin burns.
Ingestion	: Causes digestive tract burns.
Inhalation	: May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
Chronic Exposure	: Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

##### Experience with human exposure

Eye contact	: Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Skin contact	: Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Ingestion	: Corrosion, Abdominal pain
Inhalation	: Respiratory irritation, Cough

##### Toxicity

###### Product

Acute oral toxicity	: no data available
Acute inhalation toxicity	: no data available
Acute dermal toxicity	: no data available
Skin corrosion/irritation	: no data available
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	: no data available
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: no data available
Carcinogenicity	: no data available
Reproductive effects	: no data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	: no data available
Teratogenicity	: no data available

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STOT - single exposure : no data available  
STOT - repeated exposure : no data available  
Aspiration toxicity : no data available

#### Section: 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

##### Ecotoxicity

Environmental Effects : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

##### Product

Toxicity to fish : no data available  
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : no data available  
Toxicity to algae : no data available

##### Components

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : sodium hydroxide  
48 h EC50: 40 mg/l

##### Persistence and degradability

Readily biodegradable.

##### Bioaccumulative potential

no data available

##### Mobility in soil

no data available

##### Other adverse effects

no data available

#### Section: 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

#### Section: 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The shipper/consignor/sender is responsible to ensure that the packaging, labeling, and markings are in compliance with the selected mode of transport.

##### Land transport (TDG)

UN number : 1824  
Description of the goods : SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION  
Class : 8  
Packing group : II

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Environmentally hazardous : No

#### Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)

UN number : 1824  
Description of the goods : SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION  
Class : 8  
Packing group : II  
Marine pollutant : No

### Section: 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR.

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

**Switzerland. New notified substances and declared preparations :**  
not determined

**United States TSCA Inventory :**  
On TSCA Inventory

**Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :**  
All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.

**Australia. Industrial Chemical (Notification and Assessment) Act :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New Zealand :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Japan. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Japan. ISHL - Inventory of Chemical Substances (METI) :**  
not determined

**Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

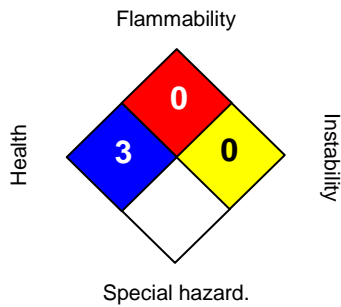
**China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances :**  
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

### Section: 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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### NFPA:



### HMIS III:

<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARD</b>	<b>0</b>

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

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version : 1.1  
Prepared by : Regulatory Affairs 1-800-352-5326

REVISED INFORMATION: Significant changes to regulatory or health information for this revision is indicated by a bar in the left-hand margin of the SDS.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.