

SPEARHEAD

Section: 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : SPEARHEAD
 Other means of identification : Not applicable.
 Recommended use : Machine Warewashing Detergent
 Restrictions on use : Reserved for industrial and professional use.

Product dilution information : 0.38 % - 0.72 %

Company : Ecolab Co.
 5105 Tomken Road
 Mississauga, Ontario Canada L4W 2X5
 1-800-352-5326

Emergency health information : 1-800-328-0026 (US/Canada), 1-651-222-5352 (outside US)

Issuing date : 11/23/2015

Section: 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Product AS SOLD

Skin corrosion : Category 1A
 Serious eye damage : Category 1
 Skin sensitization : Category 1

Product AT USE DILUTION

Skin corrosion : Category 1A
 Serious eye damage : Category 1

GHS Label element

Product AS SOLD

Hazard pictograms : 

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**
 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:
 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or

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doctor/ physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage:

Store locked up.

Disposal:

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Product AT USE DILUTION

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**

Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

Store locked up.

Disposal:

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Product AS SOLD

Other hazards : None known.

Section: 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Product AS SOLD

Pure substance/mixture : Mixture

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Concentration: (%)
silicic acid (h2sio3), dipotassium salt	10006-28-7	10 - 30
sodium metasilicate	6834-92-0	5 - 10
dihydro-3-(octenyl)furan-2,5-dione	26680-54-6	1 - 5
potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	1 - 5

Product AT USE DILUTION

No hazardous ingredients

Section: 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

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- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.
- In case of skin contact : Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
- If swallowed : Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.
- If inhaled : Remove to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
- Protection of first-aiders : If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.
- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

Product AT USE DILUTION

- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.
- In case of skin contact : Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
- If swallowed : Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.
- If inhaled : Remove to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Section: 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Product AS SOLD

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Not flammable or combustible.
- Hazardous combustion products : Decomposition products may include the following materials:
Carbon oxides
nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Sulphur oxides
Oxides of phosphorus

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- Special protective equipment for firefighters : Use personal protective equipment.
- Specific extinguishing methods : Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
- Risk of explosion. : Not available.

Section: 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Product AS SOLD

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes. When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
- Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.

Product AT USE DILUTION

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Section: 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Product AS SOLD

- Advice on safe handling : Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- Conditions for safe storage : Do not store near acids. Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.
- Storage temperature : 0 °C to 50 °C

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Advice on safe handling : Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.

Section: 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Product AS SOLD

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Form of exposure	Permissible concentration	Basis
potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	(c)	2 mg/m ³	CAD AB OEL
		C	2 mg/m ³	CAD BC OEL
		C	2 mg/m ³	OEL (QUE)
potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	Ceiling	2 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		Ceiling	2 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL

Engineering measures : Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Wear eye protection/face protection.

Hand protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:
Standard glove type.
Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Skin protection : Personal protective equipment comprising: suitable protective gloves, safety goggles and protective clothing

Respiratory protection : When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Provide suitable facilities for quick drenching or flushing of the eyes and body in case of contact or splash hazard.

Product AT USE DILUTION

Engineering measures : Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Wear eye protection/face protection.

Hand protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:
Standard glove type.
Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Skin protection : Personal protective equipment comprising: suitable protective gloves, safety goggles and protective clothing

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Respiratory protection : When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Section: 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

	Product AS SOLD	Product AT USE DILUTION
Appearance	: liquid	liquid
Colour	: clear, amber	colourless
Odour	: ammoniacal	odourless
pH	: 13.84, 100 %	11.27 - 11.52
Flash point	: Not applicable.	
Odour Threshold	: no data available	
Melting point/freezing point	: no data available	
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: no data available	
Evaporation rate	: no data available	
Flammability (solid, gas)	: no data available	
Upper explosion limit	: no data available	
Lower explosion limit	: no data available	
Vapour pressure	: no data available	
Relative vapour density	: no data available	
Relative density	: 1.185 - 1.27	
Water solubility	: soluble	
Solubility in other solvents	: no data available	
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: no data available	
Auto-ignition temperature	: no data available	
Thermal decomposition	: no data available	
Viscosity, kinematic	: no data available	
Explosive properties	: no data available	
Oxidizing properties	: no data available	
Molecular weight	: no data available	
VOC	: no data available	

Section: 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Product AS SOLD

Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	: None known.
Incompatible materials	: Acids

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Metals

Hazardous decomposition products : Decomposition products may include the following materials:
Carbon oxides
nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Sulphur oxides
Oxides of phosphorus

Section: 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact

Potential Health Effects

Product AS SOLD

Eyes : Causes serious eye damage.
Skin : Causes severe skin burns. May cause allergic skin reaction.
Ingestion : Causes digestive tract burns.
Inhalation : May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
Chronic Exposure : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Product AT USE DILUTION

Eyes : Causes serious eye damage.
Skin : Causes severe skin burns.
Ingestion : Causes digestive tract burns.
Inhalation : May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
Chronic Exposure : Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Experience with human exposure

Product AS SOLD

Eye contact : Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Skin contact : Redness, Pain, Irritation, Corrosion, Allergic reactions
Ingestion : Corrosion, Abdominal pain
Inhalation : Respiratory irritation, Cough

Product AT USE DILUTION

Eye contact : Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Skin contact : Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Ingestion : Corrosion, Abdominal pain
Inhalation : Respiratory irritation, Cough

Toxicity

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Product AS SOLD

Acute oral toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : 3,624 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity	: no data available
Acute dermal toxicity	: no data available
Skin corrosion/irritation	: no data available
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	: no data available
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Contains an ingredient that can cause asthmatic-like reactions in sulfite-sensitive individuals.
Carcinogenicity	: no data available
Reproductive effects	: no data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	: no data available
Teratogenicity	: no data available
STOT - single exposure	: no data available
STOT - repeated exposure	: no data available
Aspiration toxicity	: no data available

Components

Acute dermal toxicity	: silicic acid (h2sio3), dipotassium salt LD50 rat: > 5,000 mg/kg
	dihydro-3-(octenyl)furan-2,5-dione LD50 rat: 6,250 mg/kg

Section: 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product AS SOLD

Ecotoxicity

Environmental Effects : This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.

Product

Toxicity to fish	: no data available
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: no data available
Toxicity to algae	: no data available

Components

Toxicity to fish	: silicic acid (h2sio3), dipotassium salt 96 h LC50: 210 mg/l
	sodium metasilicate 96 h LC50 Fish: 210 mg/l

Persistence and degradability

no data available

Bioaccumulative potential

no data available

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Mobility in soil

no data available

Other adverse effects

no data available

Section: 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product AS SOLD

Disposal methods : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

Product AT USE DILUTION

Disposal methods : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

Section: 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Product AS SOLD

The shipper/consignor/sender is responsible to ensure that the packaging, labeling, and markings are in compliance with the selected mode of transport.

Land transport (TDG)

UN number : 3266
Description of the goods : CORROSIVE LIQUID, BASIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
(sodium metasilicate)
Class : 8
Packing group : III
Environmentally hazardous : No

Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)

UN number : 3266
Description of the goods : CORROSIVE LIQUID, BASIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
(sodium metasilicate)
Class : 8
Packing group : III
Marine pollutant : No

Product AT USE DILUTION

Not intended for transport.

Section: 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR.

NPRI Components : maleic anhydride

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

United States TSCA Inventory :
On TSCA Inventory

Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :
All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.

Australia. Industrial Chemical (Notification and Assessment) Act :
not determined

New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New Zealand :
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Japan. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory :
not determined

Japan. ISHL - Inventory of Chemical Substances (METI) :
not determined

Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) :
not determined

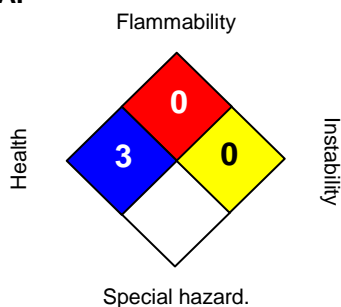
Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) :
not determined

China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances :
On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Section: 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Product AS SOLD

NFPA:



HMIS III:

HEALTH	3*
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

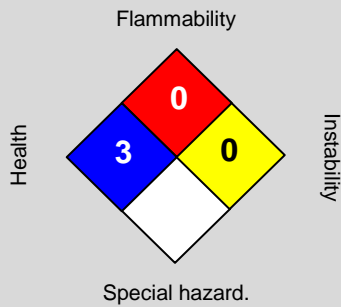
0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,
2 = Moderate, 3 = High
4 = Extreme, * = Chronic

Product AT USE DILUTION

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SPEARHEAD

NFPA:



HMIS III:

HEALTH	3
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,
2 = Moderate, 3 = High
4 = Extreme, * = Chronic

Issuing date : 11/23/2015
version : 1.0
Prepared by : Regulatory Affairs 1-800-352-5326

REVISED INFORMATION: Significant changes to regulatory or health information for this revision is indicated by a bar in the left-hand margin of the SDS.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.